

**- DECISION -**

Claimant:  
JUDITH A EVERD

Decision No.: 2250-BR-13

Date: May 31, 2013

Appeal No.: 1302911

Employer:

S.S. No.:

L.O. No.: 63

Appellant: Claimant

Issue: Whether the claimant was able, available and actively seeking work within the meaning of the Maryland Code, Labor and Employment Article, Title 8 Section 903.

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**- NOTICE OF RIGHT OF APPEAL TO COURT -**

You may file an appeal from this decision in the Circuit Court for Baltimore City or one of the Circuit Courts in a county in Maryland. The court rules about how to file the appeal can be found in many public libraries, in the Maryland Rules of Procedure, Title 7, Chapter 200.

The period for filing an appeal expires: July 1, 2013

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**REVIEW OF THE RECORD**

After a review of the record, the Board adopts the hearing examiner's findings of fact. The Board enters into evidence the medical documentation provided by the claimant with her appeal letter, marked as *Claimant's Exhibit B1*. The Board makes the following additional findings of fact:

The claimant was released to return to work as of February 26, 2013.

The General Assembly declared that, in its considered judgment, the public good and the general welfare of the citizens of the State required the enactment of the Unemployment Insurance Law, under the police powers of the State, for the compulsory setting aside of unemployment reserves to be used for the benefit

of individuals unemployed through no fault of their own. *Md. Code Ann., Lab. & Empl. Art., § 8-102(c)*. Unemployment compensation laws are to be read liberally in favor of eligibility, and disqualification provisions are to be strictly construed. *Sinai Hosp. of Baltimore v. Dept. of Empl. & Training, 309 Md. 28 (1987)*.

The Board reviews the record *de novo* and may affirm, modify, or reverse the findings of fact or conclusions of law of the hearing examiner on the basis of evidence submitted to the hearing examiner or evidence that the Board may direct to be taken. *Md. Code Ann., Lab. & Empl. Art., § 8-510(d)*. The Board fully inquires into the facts of each particular case. *COMAR 09.32.06.03(E)(1)*.

The claimant has the burden of demonstrating by a preponderance of the evidence that he is able, available and actively seeking work. *Md. Code Ann., Lab. & Empl. Art., § 8-903*. A claimant may not impose conditions and limitations on his willingness to work and still be available as the statute requires. *Robinson v. Md. Empl. Sec. Bd, 202 Md. 515, 519 (1953)*. A denial of unemployment insurance benefits is warranted if the evidence supports a finding that the claimant was unavailable for work. *Md. Empl. Sec. Bd. v. Poorbaugh, 195 Md. 197, 198 (1950)*; compare *Laurel Racing Ass'n Ltd. P'shp v. Babendreier, 146 Md. App. 1, 21 (2002)*.

A claimant should actively seek work in those fields in which he is most likely to obtain employment. *Goldman v. Allen's Auto Supply, 1123-BR-82*; also see and compare *Laurel Racing Ass'n Ltd. P'shp v. Babendreier, 146 Md. App. 1 (2002)*.

The term "available for work" as used in § 8-903 means, among other things, a general willingness to work demonstrated by an active and reasonable search to obtain work. *Plaugher v. Preston Trucking, 279-BH-84*. A claimant need not make herself available to a specific employer, particularly when the employer cannot guarantee her work, in order to be available as the statute requires. *Laurel Racing Ass'n Ltd. P'shp v. Babendreier, 146 Md. App. 1, 22 (2002)*.

Section 8-903 provides that a claimant must be able to work, available to work, and actively seeking work in each week for which benefits are claimed.

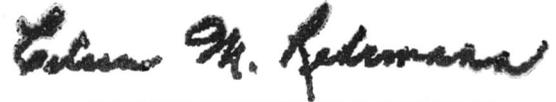
The Board finds based upon a preponderance of the credible evidence that the claimant met her burden of demonstrating that she was able, available, and actively seeking work within the meaning of *Robinson v. Md. Empl. Sec. Bd., 202 Md. 515 (1953)* and §8-903 as of the week beginning February 24, 2013. The decision shall be affirmed for the reasons stated herein and in the hearing examiner's decision.

## DECISION

The claimant is not able to work, available for work and actively seeking work within the meaning of Maryland Code Annotated, Labor and Employment Article, Title 8, Section 903. The claimant is disqualified from receiving benefits from the week beginning December 23, 2012 through the week ending February 23, 2013.

The claimant is able, available and actively seeking work within the meaning of Md. Code Ann., Labor & Empl. Article, Title 8, Section 903 as of the week beginning February 24, 2013, so long as she is meeting the other requirements of the law.

The Hearing Examiner's decision is affirmed in part and reversed in part.



Eileen M. Rehrmann, Associate Member



Donna Watts-Lamont, Chairperson

VD

Copies mailed to:

JUDITH A. EVERD

SUSAN BASS DLLR

Susan Bass, Office of the Assistant Secretary

**UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE APPEALS DECISION**

JUDITH A EVERD

SSN #

vs.

**Claimant**

**Employer/Agency**

Before the:

**Maryland Department of Labor,  
Licensing and Regulation**

**Division of Appeals**

1100 North Eutaw Street

Room 511

Baltimore, MD 21201

(410) 767-2421

Appeal Number: 1302911

Appellant: Claimant

Local Office : 63 / CUMBERLAND  
CLAIM CENTER

March 14, 2013

**For the Claimant: PRESENT**

**For the Employer:**

**For the Agency:**

**ISSUE(S)**

Whether the claimant is able, available for work and actively seeking work within the meaning of the MD Code Annotated, Labor and Employment Article, Title 8 Sections 903 and 904; and/or whether the claimant is entitled to sick claim benefits within the meaning of Section 8-907.

**FINDINGS OF FACT**

Claimant, Judith A. Everd, filed for unemployment insurance benefits establishing a benefit year effective December 23, 2012, with a weekly benefit amount of \$309.00.

Since opening her claim for benefits, claimant has been seeking work in the area of packaging and/or binding books and other products, for which the customary hours of employment are day and evening shifts. Prior to filing for benefits, claimant operated a binding machine, which required claimant to stand for hours at a time. Claimant can no longer stand for long periods of time without a break because she underwent knee replacement surgery in November 2012. As of the date of the hearing, claimant had not been released by her physician to return to work without restrictions. Specifically, the claimant is restricted from standing for long periods of time as she is still recovering from the surgery.

## CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

Md. Code Ann., Labor of Emp. Article, Section 8-903 provides that a claimant for unemployment insurance benefits shall be (1) able to work; (2) available for work; and (3) actively seeking work. In Robinson v. Maryland Employment Sec. Bd., 202 Md. 515, 97 A.2d 300 (1953), the Court of Appeals held that a claimant may not impose restrictions upon his or her willingness to work and still be available as the statute requires.

## EVALUATION OF EVIDENCE

The Hearing Examiner considered all of the testimony and evidence of record in reaching this decision. Where the evidence was in conflict, the Hearing Examiner decided the Facts on the credible evidence as determined by the Hearing Examiner.

Claimant had the burden to show, by a preponderance of the evidence, that she is in compliance with Agency requirements. In the case at bar, that burden has not been met.

At the hearing, claimant testified that she had knee replacement surgery in November 2012 and has not been released by her physician to return to work without restriction and that she is still unable to stand for long periods of time. The claimant failed to demonstrate that she is physically capable of performing the work she seeks, given her current physical restrictions. Therefore, I hold that her physical condition is a material restriction on her ability to work. Accordingly, a disqualification is warranted and benefits will not be allowed.

## DECISION

IT IS HELD THAT the claimant is not fully able, available and actively seeking work within the meaning of Md. Code Ann., Labor & Emp. Article, Section 8-903. Benefits are denied for the week beginning December 23, 2013 and until the claimant is fully able, available and actively seeking work without material restriction.

The determination of the Claims Specialist is affirmed.



B H Woodland-Hargrove, Esq.  
Hearing Examiner

### **Notice of Right to Request Waiver of Overpayment**

The Department of Labor, Licensing and Regulation may seek recovery of any overpayment received by the Claimant. Pursuant to Section 8-809 of the Labor and Employment Article of the Annotated Code of Maryland, and Code of Maryland Regulations 09.32.07.01 through 09.32.07.09, the Claimant has a right to request a waiver of recovery of this overpayment. This request may be made by contacting Overpayment Recoveries Unit at 410-767-2404. If this request is made, the Claimant is entitled to a hearing on this issue.

**A request for waiver of recovery of overpayment does not act as an appeal of this decision.**

**Esto es un documento legal importante que decide si usted recibirá los beneficios del seguro del desempleo. Si usted disiente de lo que fue decidido, usted tiene un tiempo limitado a apelar esta decisión. Si usted no entiende cómo apelar, usted puede contactar (301) 313-8000 para una explicación.**

### **Notice of Right of Further Appeal**

Any party may request a further appeal either in person, by facsimile or by mail with the Board of Appeals. Under COMAR 09.32.06.01A(1) appeals may not be filed by e-mail. Your appeal must be filed by March 29, 2013. You may file your request for further appeal in person at or by mail to the following address:

Board of Appeals  
1100 North Eutaw Street  
Room 515  
Baltimore, Maryland 21201  
Fax 410-767-2787  
Phone 410-767-2781

**NOTE:** Appeals filed by mail are considered timely on the date of the U.S. Postal Service postmark.

Date of hearing: February 13, 2013  
DW/Specialist ID: WCU3P  
Seq No: 001  
Copies mailed on March 14, 2013 to:  
JUDITH A. EVERD  
LOCAL OFFICE #63  
SUSAN BASS DLLR